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## ROLE OF NGOS IN PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS

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### **Abstract -**

*In this chapter we discuss the role of ngo's and their characteristics .we also discuss the history of human rights ngos in india.the chapter discuss the role of national human rights and how they secure the life of bonded labour, health, disability of the poor people we also discuss how ngos satisfied people from the varities of organization.the difference between the ngos and government also discuss in this chapter .the whole world has been run because in each and every part of the country the ngos are there to help the below poverty of the people,human rights, environment and in short we also can say that each and every part of the world. At last we concluded that the role of ngos is to secure our whole surrounding.*

**Key words** - *role of ngos, the history of human rights ngos in india, national human rights commission, social development.*

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### **Introduction -**

Over the past decade the study of non- governmental organization(ngo) has roled in many fields such as human rights, religion, migration, environment, terrorism, refugee crisis and civil conflict.ngos have played a very good role in civil society.ngo organizations has taken part in welfare organization.they are not depend in governmental scheme.they are independent from the government.this chapter presents the role of ngos in promoting human rights.we also discuss the role of government in ngo both they have very important for the progressive country.we also discuss the history, growth and funding of non-governmental organization.the role of ngo are also incuded in voluntary organization, public service, contractors, people's organization and also in government and non-governmental organization.we concluded with a detailed discussion on a specific category of ngos.

### **Role Of Ngo :**

Human 's are social animals ,humans cannot be kept apart from society.the government cannot fulfill the needs of every class in society. Ngo(non-government organization)or civil society organization is a kind of body than any government does not establish can reach every part of society.ngo play a significant role in international development, humanitarian relief and philanthropy.ngo have no fixed or formal definition they are generally defined as non-profit entitles independent of governmental influences, ngo play a very good part in developing society, improving communités and promoting citizen participants.they include many groups



and institution that are entirely or largely independent from government. many ngo's around the world dedicate their effort to protecting human rights abuses. the purposes of an ngo is to focus on all topics, relating to human rights, social issues, environment issues and advantages.

- Human rights and child rights
- Poverty eradication
- Animal rights
- Prevent social injustice
- Conservation of environment
- Health and nutrition plants
- Conservation of wildlife
- Education plants and literacy
- Refugee crisis
- Empowerment of women

#### **History of human rights ngo's in india :**

India has a long history of human rights ngo's which were active in cultural prompting education , health and humanitarian. Friends in need society (1858), arya samaj (1858) and the national council for women in india (1875) are the example of ngo's. human rights ngo are structured for example pressure groups, campaigns and activities networks often have a specific issues that they work on and are neither registered nor receive funds. they are non-profit and volunteer organization.

- Non -government organization or ngo's were first called such as article 71 in the charter of the newly formed united nations in 1945.
- The concept of human rights is derived from the universal declaration of human rights (udhr) in 1948. the udhr has two conventions international convention on civil and political rights and international convention on economics, social and cultural rights.

Major functions human rights include

- Awareness rising
- Research, documentation and publication
- Campaign and advocacy initiatives
- Mobilizing public opinion
- Providing humanitarian aid and rights

#### **National human rights commission and human ngo's in india :**

The national human rights is a international rights is derived from the uno (united nations organization). The national human rights as an autonomous body which was established through the protecting of human rights. (phra) 1993. the core group of ngo's serves as a monitoring mechanism for the nhrc.

- Bonded labour
- Health
- Disability



- Mental health
- Protecting and welfare of elderly persons
- Right to food
- Lawyers

The national human rights have secure the life of the children,poor people needy people and many more people who lives in the world.the national human rights not only protect the rights of the people's but also give good education,employment and give strength to the people to live as your own rights that are given by their constitution of their country.

### **Social development -**

The ngo means non-government organization.they are not depend to the government.their only work is to do help the people in their country and in the world also.they gave satisfaction to the people who lives in their country and the in the world.the ngo's was not only work to their country people but also secure our planet from the pollution, humans disasters etc.



### **Conclusion -**

There are varieties of ngo all over the world and their characteristics is to help the needy people,poor people and also those people who lives in their country and the world. They are not dependent to the government.their main motive is to give secure and good life to the people.the ngo's include certain types of functions performed ex.providing legal and counselling to individuals victims and group of victims, providing humanitarian aid and relief,developing human rights norms and contributing to setting of human rights standards, mobilizing public opinion etc.the ngo'ot only work for the people but also secure our earth.

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