

HIGHER EDUCATION; REVIEW OF ASPECTS AND FRUITS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

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Abstract : Education is the most important part of human life and civilization, civilization forms due to education, education deals with skills, learning, and research and other traditional knowledge. The aim of education is the most important aspect, to create skilled manpower is one of the goal of education but skilled human without humanity is also dangerous for human life and whole human civilization, leads to destruction and many other social problems. An education deal with personality development, enrichment with morality, compassion and humanity is the real aspect of higher education with skill development and research. Development of mind, heart and intellect. Research is essential in higher education, human becomes modern and gets privileges of luxurious life due to research. Research is the boon and one of the important parts of higher education. Now current era is the era of internet and IT, new inventions are taking place in this field because of research, face book, Twitter and whtt.App; other essential apps are the innovative ideas of researchers, so these are the sweet fruits of higher education. Equality, fraternity and freedom is the soul of any civilization, social picture should be without discrimination, it is possible only with the tool of education. The aim of education is to create human being with humanity, to build the human civilization without discrimination on equality; creation of peaceful, healthy social life. Life should be modern, luxurious, and healthy with sound body and sound mind. Materialistic progress and development is also important development of scientific view with healthy attitude is most essential.

Key Words; Education, Humanity, Civilization, Equality

Education is the tool of reformation, revolution and even civilization, today human being is living luxurious life due to higher education as it gives us mental, physical and intellectual strength to human life, education shapes the lives of students, these students become capable to shape first their own life, family, nation and last the world, as education has been started from the womb of mother to the last moment of life, the aim of education is different according to the need and aspects of education, the central aim of any education is to develop student life and ultimately to human civilization. That civilization should be ideal, away from discrimination. Humanity is the most essential quality to live best life on this beautiful planet that is The Earth. To create human being with professional skill and humanity is the core of education

There is different types of education, formal education, determines the educational qualification which gives certain identity in the form of degree and other professional skills



like doctors ,Engineers ,lawyers many more and other is formal degree that is traditional education Arts ,Commerce and Science that deals with the basic and fundamental knowledge of subjects that enables students to do research and other that depends upon the capacity, aspirations and potential of the students .

“Education is the process of facilitating learning or the acquisition of knowledge skills, values, morals, beliefs and habits”

This is the formal learning that deals with teaching, learning and result but beyond all such horizons, over all development of personality is the true aim and objective of education as Stated by Swami Vivekananda “education means that process by which character formed ,strength of mind is increased and intellect is sharpened as a result of which one can stand on ones feet ”

From above definition it is cleared the aim of education is self independence and building the self capacity of mind and heart on emotional and intellectual level ,Swami Vivekananda believes in the moral strengths of human mind and heart which is important to increase the potential of intellect .

Dr Babasabeb Ambedkar who is the voice and strength of marginal in India and even across the world whom every rights has been denied So the views of Dr .Babasaheb Ambedkar is also important to understand what is education and importance of education to human civilization

According to Dr .Babasaheb “The education level of a person cannot be measured by how many degrees he has attained ,the level of education of any person is not known even by how many books he has read ,the level of education of any person can be assessed by how much independent thinking he has developed ”

From above definition it gives the importance to the independent thinking, thoughts and individual measurement on the base of self consciousness which gets due to education, fellow attitude, blind faith mentality has been denied by Dr.Babasaheb .

Dr .Babasaheb has given importance to the equality, fraternity and freedom that should be the soul of human civilization ,Dr Ambedkar has understood the importance of equality ,freedom and fraternity that has been completely denied for certain class and community on the base of lower caste by certain upper class and upper caste in India ,so here Dr Babasaheb has consciously known the importance of discrimination less social system .Today also equality, freedom and fraternity is privilege for lower caste group . The education that creates an ideal social system deals with equality, freedom and fraternity that is the real education.

Everyone knows the definition of education stated by the reformist across the world, generally the development of mind, heart and physical state that gets towards the enrichment of students, to nurture all basic skills to the technical skill of human being to flourish human civilization towards the perfection through excellence is called education .



According to Shri Aurobindo Ghosh” Education is such a process which will offer whereby one can live for divine for country for oneself and for others”

Mahatma Gandhi had stated about education as “By education, I mean all round drawing out of the best in the child and man body, mind and spirit” Teaching learning in higher education specially deals with skill development and to get the deep knowledge of the particular subject, higher education is essential for national development and empower the human resources .To develop, nurture and create skilled human resource is the goal of higher education

Basically education is essential for the development of human personality and to boost the knowledge power of student to enable themselves for critical thinking and self reflection skills .Education is important to create human being not the learned human being without humanity ,compassion ,humanity must be the important aspect of higher education ,to create human being not human animals a letter which is found at Nazi concentration camp after the world war II that determines the real aspects of education or actually what is education ,A School Principal expressed that ideas in this letter

“Dear teacher; I am a survivor of a concentration camp .My eyes saw what no man should witness. Gas chambers built by learned engineers. Children poisoned by educated physicians .Infants killed by trained nurses’ .Women and babies shot and burned by high school and college graduates .So I am suspicious of education .My request is, help your students become human. Your efforts must never produce learned monsters, skilled psychopaths, educated Eichmann. Reading, writing, arithmetic are important only if they serve to make our children more human”

To create human being with humanity, with over all personality development must be the aspect and ultimate aim of education, to remove illiteracy and acquire professional skills do not mean an education. To respect ourselves and respect others, less numbers of old age home also determines the type of education which student has got ,so humanity is the soul of education with equality ,fraternity and freedom .Basically these principles has given democracy to the world by French revolution .

Teaching and learning both processes are interrelated process which cannot be separated one from other ,The most important aspect of higher education is to create responsible human being; it gets both formal and informal knowledge and learning aspects

“Student learning in higher education is function of both formal and informal experiences, formal learning takes place as a result of a classroom and other for the purpose of helping students to achieve specified cognitive or other objectives .Informal learning encompasses all other outcomes of students, in higher education experiences, in both cases the more extended or comprehensive the experience the greater the potential effect”

Teacher is also the important factor, essential element in higher education, teacher is the most effective aspect of teaching field, without teacher teaching is not possible and incomplete, technology is the tool of teaching but there is no substitute for teacher in the world



“Teacher in the higher education commonly aim to develop their students way of thinking ,acting and approaching in a field of study and practice hence this should also be focus of our teaching practice ” Sciencedirect.com

In the higher education experience, comprehensive and cognitive with functional experience is most needed aspect .so the central aim of education is to enrich students experience is essential part of study, here the role of teacher is important, teacher is guide but the need of teacher is too important to get and understand education even in higher education in the global, technological era.

Learning experience becomes more enrich and more easy with the help of teacher so the teaching process also has its own importance in the higher education, so the quality teacher is the need of education field to meet the goal and deployment as they are the source of subject knowledge so they must be enriched by subject knowledge and teaching skill as to communicate students to transfer the skills and subject knowledge may be practical, theoretical or the hypothetical

“An effective teacher has accurate knowledge of subject .This teacher can also bring the subject content to the level of student understanding ,presentation of subject matter should be simple easy to understand ,logical and systematic ,organization of subject matter is appropriate ”

Education shapes generation and civilization, it is stated someone that the future of any nation has been created in the schools and universities and not in the palaces or anywhere ,so all the dreams and hopes of human being is depend on the higher education ,

Now we are living in the era of internet but all the inventions are related with higher education today we are taking the privileges of whtt App ,face book ,mobile phone ,within second anybody can connect to anyone in the corner of the world ,so all these are the fruits of higher education ,incarnation of the thinking of inventers and scientists ,they get power to think hypothetically and then they have created that thought in reality all these powers are related with higher education ,higher education has been given them to think ,to create ,to imagine .

All the worldly materialistic development is the outcome fruit of higher education, today medical facility is available so that is also related with research and study of scientist and doctors

All the development, medical facilities, luxurious lifemany many more inventions in the world is possible only because of higher education that is the research ,so research has its importance in higher education

Other humanistic ,social ,aesthetical these aspects are also deals with higher education as education teaches us how to live life ,gives us the vision of mankind ,prosperity ,individuality ,democracy and many more ,In the world equality ,fraternity and freedom these Principles are possible only due to higher education.



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